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## **ACL RECONSTRUCTION WITH MENISCUS REPAIR**

#### **General Guidelines**

- Obtain full extension within 2 weeks after surgery
- Crutches for 6 weeks
- Long leg brace locked in extension during ambulation for 6 weeks
- Knee range of motion from 0 to 90 degrees with therapy and during home exercises for 6 weeks
- Regain full range of motion after 6 weeks
- Run straight ahead on even ground at 3-4 months
- Return to sports at 6-9 months

#### Post-op Days 1 - 14

Goals: Full passive extension and flexion to 90 degrees, obtain good quad control

- POD 2: Change dressing, keep wound covered, continue TED Hose
- POD 10-14: Sutures out, D/C TED Hose when effusion resolved
- Brace Locked in extension for 6 weeks
- Crutches partial weight bearing in brace in full extension for 6 weeks, no weightbearing with knee flexed

## Therapy:

Patellar mobilization, Calf pumping

AAROM 0-90 degrees (passive extension, active flexion, heel slides)

Passive extension with heel on bolster or prone hangs

Electrical stimulation in full extension with quad sets and SLR Quad sets, Cocontractions quads / Hamstring

Straight leg raise (SLR) x 4 on mat (in brace if poor quad control)

Stationary bike for ROM - 0 to 90

Ice Pack with knee in full extension after exercise

## <u>Weeks 2 – 4</u>

Goals: ROM 0-90 degrees, no effusion, no extensor lag

#### Therapy:

Crutches – PWB in brace

Continue appropriate previous exercises

Scar massage when incision healed

PROM, AAROM 0-90 degrees only

No active Hamstring exercises

Co-contractions quads / HS

SLR x 4 on mat – Add light ankle weights if quad control is maintained Double leg heel raises

Stretches - HS, AT, Hip Flexors, ITB

## Weeks 4 - 6

Goals: ROM 0 to 90, DC Brace at 6 weeks

## Therapy:

Continue appropriate previous exercises

PROM, AAROM, AROM to regain full motion

Standing SLR x 4 with Theraband bilaterally

Mini squats, Wall squats 0-60 degrees – Progress to single leg

Leg press 0-60 degrees with resistance no more than 1/2 body weight

Forward, lateral and retro step downs 0-60 degrees (medium step)

Proprioceptive training – Single leg BAPS, ball toss and body blade Elliptical trainer

Pool therapy – Walking / running (no kicking)

#### Weeks 6 - 9

Goal: Full ROM, normal gait

## Therapy:

D/C Brace

Crutches – weight bearing as tolerated (WBAT), D/C when gait is WNL

Continue appropriate previous exercises

PROM, AAROM, AROM – Gradually increase motion through full range

Standing SLR x 4 with light Theraband bilaterally

Wall squats 0-45 degrees

Leg press 0-60 degrees with light resistance (up to 1/2 body weight)

Hamstring curls 0-60 degrees – Carpet drags or rolling stool (closed chain)

Forward, lateral and retro step downs in parallel bars

No knee flexion past 45 degrees (small step)

Single leg heel raises

Proprioceptive training - Single leg standing in parallel bars

- Double leg BAPS for weight shift

Treadmill – Forwards and backwards walking

Stationary bike – Progressive resistance and time

Pool – Walking / running (no kicking)

#### Weeks 9 - 12

Goal: Walk 2 miles at 15 min/mile pace

## Therapy:

Continue appropriate previous exercises with progressive resistance Wall squats 0-90 degrees

Leg press 0-90 degrees with resistance as tolerated

Hamstring curls 0-90 degrees on weight machine with light resistance

Forward, lateral and retro step downs (medium to large step)

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Hip weight machine x 4 bilaterally

Proprioceptive training - Single leg BAPS, ball toss and body blade

**Grid** exercises

Fitter

Slide board

Treadmill - Walking progression program Elliptical trainer

Pool therapy – No swimming laps

## Months 3-4

Goal: Run 2 miles at easy pace

## Therapy:

Iso kinetic testing at 180 and 300 degrees/sec – Must have 80% of opposite

leg to clear for straight line running

Continue appropriate previous exercises

No Squatting or Leg press > 90 degrees

Hamstring curls on weight machine through full range

Knee extension weight machine

Short arc quads

Functional activities – Figure 8s, gentle loops, large zigzags

Stairmaster - Small steps

Treadmill - Running progression program if cleared

Pool therapy – Swimming laps

## Months 4-6

Goals: Return to all activities, no contact sports until 6 months post-op

#### Therapy:

Repeat Isokinetic testing as needed

Continue appropriate previous exercises

Squatting and Leg press through full range as tolerated

Agility drills / Plyometrics

Sit-up progression

Running progression to track

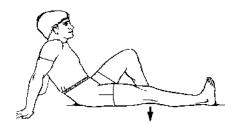
Quad stretches

Transition to home / gym program

# **Knee Post Op Phase 1**

Perform exercises below frequently: 30 reps 3-5x a day

**Quad Isometrics** 



**Heel Slides** 



**Active Assisted Motion** 



Ice Position 15 minutes 2-3 x per day

